

Module 2 References

Lesson 1: Opioid Pharmacology:

- (1) [Assessing and Addressing Opioid Use Disorder \(OUD\)](#). Center for Disease Control. 2017.
Overview of the DSM-V criteria for Opioid Use Disorder and guidelines for diagnosis and treatment.
- (2) [Buprenorphine](#). SAMHSA. 2020.
Overview of buprenorphine mechanism, uses, effects, safety, and further reading.
- (3) [How do medications to treat opioid use disorder work?](#) National Institute on Drug Abuse. 2018.
List of commonly used terms related to opioids, opioid overdose, and drug overdose in general.
- (4) [Commonly Used Terms | Drug Overdose](#). CDC Injury Center. 2020.
List of commonly used terms related to opioids, opioid overdose, and drug overdose in general.
- (5) Hyman SM, Fox H, Hong K-IA, Doebrick C, Sinha R. Stress and Drug-Cue-Induced Craving in Opioid-Dependent Individuals in Naltrexone Treatment. *Exp Clin Psychopharmacology*. 2007 Apr;15(2):134–43.
Research paper examining cue-associated cravings in individuals with OUD and impact of naltrexone treatment.

Lesson 2: Opioid Use Disorder

- (6) Kakko J, Svanborg KD, Kreek MJ, Heilig M. 1-year retention and social function after buprenorphine-assisted relapse prevention treatment for heroin dependence in Sweden: a randomised, placebo-controlled trial. *Lancet Lond Engl*. 2003 Feb 22;361(9358):662–8.
Research paper comparing overdose rates in individuals using buprenorphine to those in medically assisted detox.
- (7) Kosten TR, George TP. The Neurobiology of Opioid Dependence: Implications for Treatment. *Sci Pract Perspect*. 2002 Jul;1(1):13–20.
Research paper examining the neurobiology of opioid dependence and the neurobiology of medications for opioid use disorder.
- (8) [Medication-Assisted Treatment \(MAT\)](#). SAMHSA. 2020.
Overview of Medication-Assisted Treatment or MOUD effectiveness, different medication options, and further reading.
- (9) [Methadone](#). SAMHSA. 2020.
Overview of methadone mechanism, uses, effects, safety, and further reading.
- (10) [Naloxone](#). National Institute on Drug Abuse. 2019
Overview of naloxone mechanism, uses, effects, safety, and further reading.

- (11) [Naltrexone](#). SAMHSA. 2020.
Overview of naltrexone mechanism, uses, effects, safety, and further reading.

Lesson 3: Overdose

- (12) [Opioid Addiction with Psychiatric Comorbidities](#). Providers Clinical Support System. 2017.
Rates and description of common psychiatric comorbidities among people with opioid use disorder.
- (13) [Opioid Overdose Crisis](#). National Institute on Drug Abuse. 2020.
National statistics on the opioid overdose crisis, overview of federal agency response and further reading.

Lesson 4: Opioid Use Disorder Treatments

- (14) [Opioid Overdose Prevention Toolkit](#). SAMHSA. 2018.
This toolkit offers strategies to health care providers, communities, and local governments for developing practices and policies to help prevent opioid-related overdoses and deaths.
- (15) [Pharmacological Treatment | Medication Assisted Recovery](#). Indian Health Services.
Overview of medications for opioid use disorder, their mechanisms, and further reading.
- (16) [Prescription Opioids Drug Facts](#). National Institute on Drug Abuse. 2020.
Description of common prescription opioids, effects and side effects, recommendations for use and potential for misuse.
- (17) [Tolerance, Dependence, Addiction: What's the Difference?](#) National Institute on Drug Abuse. 2017.
Description of drug tolerance, dependence, and addiction.
- (18) [Understanding the Epidemic | Drug Overdose](#). CDC Injury Center. 2020.
Information on the history of the opioid epidemic, national statistics, efforts to combat the epidemic, and further reading.
- (19) [Understanding Social Determinants of Health](#). Minnesota Department of Health. 2020.
Overview of social determinants of health as they relate to opioid use.